

Alldredge, B. K., Gelb, A. M., Isaacs, S. M., Corry, M. D., Allen, F., Ulrich, S., et al. (2001). A comparison of lorazepam, diazepam, and placebo for the treatment of out-of-hospital status epilepticus. *N Engl J Med*, 345(9), 631-637.

Alper, K., Kuzniecky, R., Carlson, C., Barr, W. B., Vorkas, C. K., Patel, J. G., et al. (2008). Postictal psychosis in partial epilepsy: a case-control study. *Ann Neurol*, 63(5), 602-610.

Alsaadi, T. M., Thieman, C., Shatzel, A., & Farias, S. (2004). Video-EEG telemetry can be a crucial tool for neurologists experienced in epilepsy when diagnosing seizure disorders. *Seizure*, 13(1), 32-34.

Atkinson, M., Hari, K., Schaefer, K., & Shah, A. (2012). Improving safety outcomes in the epilepsy monitoring unit. *Seizure*, 21(2), 124-127.

Bateman, L. M., Li, C. S., & Seyal, M. (2008). Ictal hypoxemia in localization-related epilepsy: analysis of incidence, severity and risk factors. *Brain*, 131(Pt 12), 3239-3245.

Bateman, L. M., Spitz, M., & Seyal, M. (2010). Ictal hypoventilation contributes to cardiac arrhythmia and SUDEP: report on two deaths in video-EEG-monitored patients. *Epilepsia*, 51(5), 916-920.

Benbadis, S. R., O'Neill, E., Tatum, W. O., & Heriaud, L. (2004). Outcome of prolonged video-EEG monitoring at a typical referral epilepsy center. *Epilepsia*, 45(9), 1150-1153.

Blume, W. T., Luders, H. O., Mizrahi, E., Tassinari, C., van Emde Boas, W., & Engel, J., Jr. (2001). Glossary of descriptive terminology for ictal semiology: report of the ILAE task force on classification and terminology. *Epilepsia*, 42(9), 1212-1218.

Buelow, J. M., Privitera, M., Levisohn, P., & Barkley, G. L. (2009). A description of current practice in epilepsy monitoring units. *Epilepsy Behav*, 15(3), 308-313.

Claus, S. P., Velis, D. N., & van Emde Boas, W. (2008). Antiepileptic drug withdrawal in presurgical evaluation: advantes, disadvantages, and guidelines. In H. Luders & W. Bongaman (Eds.), *Textbook of Epilepsy Surgery* (pp. 1512). London: Informa.

Curtis, J. R., Cook, D. J., Wall, R. J., Angus, D. C., Bion, J., Kacmarek, R., et al. (2006). Intensive care unit quality improvement: a "how-to" guide for the interdisciplinary team. *Crit Care Med*, 34(1), 211-218.

DeLorenzo, R. J., Garnett, L. K., Towne, A. R., Waterhouse, E. J., Boggs, J. G., Morton, L., et al. (1999). Comparison of status epilepticus with prolonged seizure episodes lasting from 10 to 29 minutes. *Epilepsia*, 40(2), 164-169.

DeToledo, J. C., & Lowe, M. R. (2001). Seizures, lateral decubitus, aspiration, and shoulder dislocation: Time to change the guidelines? *Neurology*, 56(3), 290-291.

DeToledo, J. C., Lowe, M. R., Gonzalez, J., & Haddad, H. (2004). Risk of aspiration pneumonia after an epileptic seizure: a retrospective analysis of 1634 adult patients. *Epilepsy Behav*, 5(4), 593-595.

Dobesberger, J., Walser, G., Unterberger, I., Seppi, K., Kuchukhidze, G., Larch, J., et al. (2011). Video-EEG monitoring: safety and adverse events in 507 consecutive patients. *Epilepsia*, 52(3), 443-452.

Donabedian, A. (1990). The seven pillars of quality. *Archives of Pathol Lab Med*, 114, 1115-1118.

Drake, M. E., Reider, C. R., & Kay, A. (1993). Electrocardiography in epilepsy patients without cardiac symptoms. *Seizure*, 2(1), 63-65.

Eisenman, L. N., Attarian, H., Fessler, A. J., Vahle, V. J., & Gilliam, F. (2005). Self-reported seizure frequency and time to first event in the seizure monitoring unit. *Epilepsia*, 46(5), 664-668.

Ghugassian, D. F., d'Souza, W., Cook, M. J., & O'Brien, T. J. (2004). Evaluating the utility of inpatient video-EEG monitoring. *Epilepsia*, 45(8), 928-932.

Guaranha, M. S., Garzon, E., Buchpiguel, C. A., Tazima, S., Yacubian, E. M., & Sakamoto, A. C. (2005). Hyperventilation revisited: physiological effects and efficacy on focal seizure activation in the era of video-EEG monitoring. *Epilepsia*, 46(1), 69-75.

Haut, S. R., Hall, C. B., Masur, J., & Lipton, R. B. (2007). Seizure occurrence: precipitants and prediction. *Neurology*, 69(20), 1905-1910.

Haut, S. R., Legatt, A. D., O'Dell, C., Moshe, S. L., & Shinnar, S. (1997). Seizure lateralization during EEG monitoring in patients with bilateral foci: the cluster effect. *Epilepsia*, 38(8), 937-940.

Haut, S. R., Swick, C., Freeman, K., & Spencer, S. (2002). Seizure clustering during epilepsy monitoring. *Epilepsia*, 43(7), 711-715.

Heckmatt, J., Shaikh, A. A., Swash, M., & Scott, D. F. (1990). Seizure induction by alcohol in patients with epilepsy experience in two hospital clinics. *J R Soc Med*, 83(1), 6-9.

Holmes, M. D., Dewaraja, A. S., & Vanhatalo, S. (2004). Does hyperventilation elicit epileptic seizures? *Epilepsia*, 45(6), 618-620.

Hospital survey on patient safety culture: 2010 user comparative database report:.. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Pub # 10-0026.

Institute for healthcare improvement (IHI). (2012). Retrieved October 15th, 2012

Jenssen, S., Gracely, E. J., & Sperling, M. R. (2006). How long do most seizures last? A systematic comparison of seizures recorded in the epilepsy monitoring unit. *Epilepsia*, 47(9), 1499-1503.

Joint Commission Sentinel Event Database. From www.jointcommission.org

Kachalia, A., Gandhi, T. K., Puopolo, A. L., Yoon, C., Thomas, E. J., Griffey, R., et al. (2007). Missed and delayed diagnoses in the emergency department: a study of closed malpractice claims from 4 liability insurers. *Ann Emerg Med*, 49(2), 196-205.

Kanner, A. M., Stagno, S., Kotagal, P., & Morris, H. H. (1996). Postictal psychiatric events during prolonged video-electroencephalographic monitoring studies. *Arch Neurol*, 53(3), 258-263.

Keilson, M. J., Hauser, W. A., Magrill, J. P., & Goldman, M. (1987). ECG abnormalities in patients with epilepsy. *Neurology*, 37(10), 1624-1626.

Kohn, L. T., Corrigan, J. M., & Donaldson, M. S. (Eds.). (1999). *To Err is Human*. Washington D.C.: National Academy Press.

Labiner, D. M., Basic, A. I., Herman, S. T., Fountain, N. B., Walczak, T. S., & Gumnit, R. J. (2010). Essential services, personnel, and facilities in specialized epilepsy centers--revised 2010 guidelines. *Epilepsia*, 51(11), 2322-2333.

Lowenstein, D. H., Bleck, T., & Macdonald, R. L. (1999). It's time to revise the definition of status epilepticus. *Epilepsia*, 40(1), 120-122.

Malow, B. A., Passaro, E., Milling, C., Minecan, D. N., & Levy, K. (2002). Sleep deprivation does not affect seizure frequency during inpatient video-EEG monitoring. *Neurology*, 59(9), 1371-1374.

Institute of Medicine. 2012. *Epilepsy Across the Spectrum: Promoting Health and Understanding*. Washington (DC): National Academies Press

Institute of Medicine .2001 *Crossing the quality chasm: a new health system for the 21st century*. Washington D.C.: National Academies Press.

Morgan, P. F., & Durcan, M. J. (1990). Caffeine-induced seizures: apparent proconvulsant action of N-ethyl carboxamidoadenosine (NECA). *Life Sci*, 47(1), 1-8.

Nashef, L., Walker, F., Allen, P., Sander, J. W., Shorvon, S. D., & Fish, D. R. (1996). Apnoea and bradycardia during epileptic seizures: relation to sudden death in epilepsy. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*, 60(3), 297-300.

Nei, M., Sperling, M. R., Mintzer, S., & Ho, R. T. (2012). Long-term cardiac rhythm and repolarization abnormalities in refractory focal and generalized epilepsy. *Epilepsia*, 53(8), e137-140.

Noe, K. H., & Drazkowski, J. F. (2009). Safety of long-term video-electroencephalographic monitoring for evaluation of epilepsy. *Mayo Clin Proc*, 84(6), 495-500.

Noe, K. H., Tapsell, L. M., & Drazkowski, J. F. (2011). Risk of choking and aspiration during inpatient video-EEG monitoring. *Epilepsy Res*, 93(1), 84-86.

Opherk, C., Coromilas, J., & Hirsch, L. J. (2002). Heart rate and EKG changes in 102 seizures: analysis of influencing factors. *Epilepsy Res*, 52(2), 117-127.

Perkins, A. M., & Buchhalter, J. R. (2006). Optimizing patient care in the pediatric epilepsy monitoring unit. *J Neurosci Nurs*, 38(6), 416-421, 434.

Pronovost, P. J., Miller, M. R., Wachter, R. M., & Meyer, G. S. (2009). Perspective: Physician leadership in quality. *Acad Med*, 84(12), 1651-1656.

Pronovost, P. J., Sexton, J. B., Pham, J. C., Goeschel, C. A., Winters, B. D., & Miller, M. R. (2009). Measurement of quality and assurance of safety in the critically ill. *Clin Chest Med*, 30(1), 169-179.

Proposal for revised clinical and electroencephalographic classification of epileptic seizures. From the Commission on Classification and Terminology of the International League Against Epilepsy. (1981). *Epilepsia*, 22(4), 489-501.

Rose, A. B., McCabe, P. H., Gilliam, F. G., Smith, B. J., Boggs, J. G., Ficker, D. M., et al. (2003). Occurrence of seizure clusters and status epilepticus during inpatient video-EEG monitoring. *Neurology*, 60(6), 975-978.

Sanders, P. T., Cysyk, B. J., & Bare, M. A. (1996). Safety in long-term EEG/video monitoring. *J Neurosci Nurs*, 28(5), 305-313.

Shafer, P. O., Buelow, J. M., Noe, K., Shinnar, R., Dewar, S., Levisohn, P. M., et al. (2012). A consensus-based approach to patient safety in epilepsy monitoring units: recommendations for preferred practices. *Epilepsy Behav*, 25(3), 449-456.

Shostek, K. (2007). Developing a culture of safety in ambulatory care settings. *J Ambul Care Manage*, 30(2), 105-113.

So, E. L., Sam, M. C., & Lagerlund, T. L. (2000). Postictal central apnea as a cause of SUDEP: evidence from near-SUDEP incident. *Epilepsia*, 41(11), 1494-1497.

Stagno, S., & Smith, M. (1996). Use of induction procedures in diagnosing psychogenic seizures. *Journal of Epilepsy*, 9(3), 153-158.

Sturm, J. W., Fedi, M., Berkovic, S. F., & Reutens, D. C. (2002). Exercise-induced temporal lobe epilepsy. *Neurology*, 59(8), 1246-1248.

Tan, J. H., Wilder-Smith, E., Lim, E. C., & Ong, B. K. (2005). Frequency of provocative factors in epileptic patients admitted for seizures: a prospective study in Singapore. *Seizure*, 14(7), 464-469.

Theodore, W. H., Porter, R. J., Albert, P., Kelley, K., Bromfield, E., Devinsky, O., et al. (1994). The secondarily generalized tonic-clonic seizure: a videotape analysis. *Neurology*, 44(8), 1403-1407.

Thompson, D. A., Cowan, J., Holzmueller, C., Wu, A. W., Bass, E., & Pronovost, P. (2008). Planning and implementing a systems-based patient safety curriculum in medical education. *Am J Med Qual*, 23(4), 271-278.

Tigaran, S., Molgaard, H., McClelland, R., Dam, M., & Jaffe, A. S. (2003). Evidence of cardiac ischemia during seizures in drug refractory epilepsy patients. *Neurology*, 60(3), 492-495.

Treatment of convulsive status epilepticus. Recommendations of the Epilepsy Foundation of America's Working Group on Status Epilepticus. (1993). *JAMA*, 270(7), 854-859.

Treiman, D. M., Meyers, P. D., Walton, N. Y., Collins, J. F., Colling, C., Rowan, A. J., et al. (1998). A comparison of four treatments for generalized convulsive status epilepticus. Veterans Affairs Status Epilepticus Cooperative Study Group. *N Engl J Med*, 339(12), 792-798.

Velis, D., Plouin, P., Gotman, J., & da Silva, F. L. (2007). Recommendations regarding the requirements and applications for long-term recordings in epilepsy. *Epilepsia*, 48(2), 379-384.

Wong, J. D., Bajcar, J. M., Wong, G. G., Alibhai, S. M., Huh, J. H., Cesta, A., et al. (2008). Medication reconciliation at hospital discharge: evaluating discrepancies. *Ann Pharmacother*, 42(10), 1373-1379.

Yates, G. R., Bernd, D. L., Sayles, S. M., Stockmeier, C. A., Burke, G., & Merti, G. E. (2005). Building and sustaining a systemwide culture of safety. *Jt Comm J Qual Patient Saf*, 31(12), 684-689.

Yen, D. J., Chen, C., Shih, Y. H., Guo, Y. C., Liu, L. T., Yu, H. Y., et al. (2001). Antiepileptic drug withdrawal in patients with temporal lobe epilepsy undergoing presurgical video-EEG monitoring. *Epilepsia*, 42(2), 251-255.

Zijlmans, M., Flanagan, D., & Gotman, J. (2002). Heart rate changes and ECG abnormalities during epileptic seizures: prevalence and definition of an objective clinical sign. *Epilepsia*, 43(8), 847-854.